shirimasu – know

gambarimasu - do one’s best

machimasu - wait for

isogimasu – hurry up

yobimasu – call (to place)(taxi)

erabimasu – (o) choose

dekimasu – (ga) can, be ready

sagashimasu – (o) look for

mitsukemasu - (o) find

kimemasu – (ni) decide on

hitsuyōdesu – (ga) need …

tsukemasu – (o) switch on

keshimasu – turn off

shimemasu – (o) to close

akemasu – to open

hirakimasu–(ga) someth. Opens

tomemasu – (o) to stop

tomarimasu – (ni) stop/stay

yamemasu - () stop

ken kyū shimasu – research

renshū shimasu – (o) practice ?

zangyō shimasu–work overtime

shutchō shimasu – to work trip

oshiemasu – teach/tell

naraimasu - learn

owarimasu – (wa/ga) finish/over

oemasu – (o) finish

hajimemasu - start

kakarimasu – (ga) takes time

sugoshimasu – jikan (o) spend time

kaiketsu shimasu – (o) resolve

yatoimasu – (o) hire someone

kowashimasu – (o) break

denwa shimasu – call

tsumorimasu – to plan

keikaku shimasu – (o) to plan

kakemasu – on phone (ni denwa o)

suwarimasu - sit down

tachimasu - ni ….stand up

tsukurimasu - make (food)

tsukaimasu – (o) use

dashimasu –serve (food)/reveal/give

chūmon shimasu - (o) order

nodo ga kawakimasu – thirsty

onaka ga sukimasu - hungry